
**Database: Embase <1974 to 2025 April 28>, Ovid MEDLINE(R) ALL <1946 to April 28, 2025>
Search Strategy:**

- 1** exp *Urethral Stricture/ (10467)
 - 2** exp *urethra stenosis/ (5749)
 - 3** ((urethral or urethra or urethroplasty) adj3 (Stricture* or stenoses or stenosis or narrow*)).ti,ab. (17594)
 - 4** ((urethral or urethra or urethroplasty) adj3 (trauma* or injur* or lesion* or rupture* or laceration* or avulsion* or contusion* or damage* or wound*)).ti,ab. (8067)
 - 5** exp *urethra injury/ (1345)
 - 6** urethra/ and ("Wounds and Injuries"/ or injury/) (1567)
 - 7** (urethra* adj10 catheter* adj10 difficult*).ti,ab. (370)
 - 8** (urethra* and Seldinger).tw. (20)
 - 9** or/1-8 (27802)
 - 10** (exp animals/ or exp animal/ or exp nonhuman/ or exp animal experiment/ or animal model/ or animal tissue/ or non human/ or (rat or rats or mice or mouse or swine or porcine or murine or sheep or lambs or pigs or piglets or rabbit or rabbits or cat or cats or dog or dogs or cattle or bovine or monkey or monkeys or trout or marmoset\$1 or basic research or cell lines or in vitro or animal model or canine).ti,ab.) not (exp humans/ or exp human/ or (human* or men or patients or participants).ti,ab.) (12641647)
 - 11** (child/ or Pediatrics/ or Adolescent/ or Infant/ or adolescence/ or newborn/ or (baby or babies or child or children or pediatric* or paediatric* or peadiatric* or infant* or infancy or neonat* or newborn* or new born* or adolescen* or toddler*).ti,ab.) not (adult/ or aged/ or (aged or adult* or elder* or senior* or men or women).ti,ab.) (5163124)
 - 12** case report/ or case reports/ or (case report or a case of or a rare case of).ti. (6098974)
 - 13** note/ or editorial/ or letter/ or Comment/ or news/ (5582412)
 - 14** (conference abstract or conference review).pt. (5470286)
 - 15** or/10-14 (31350695)
 - 16** 9 not 15 (14711)
 - 17** limit 16 to english language (11254)
 - 18** limit 17 to yr="2022 -Current" (1655)
 - 19** limit 18 to ed=20220406-20250429 use medall [Limit not valid in Embase; records were retained] (530)
 - 20** limit 18 to ez=20220406-20250429 use medall [Limit not valid in Embase; records were retained] (713)
 - 21** limit 18 to dt=20220406-20250429 use medall [Limit not valid in Embase; records were retained] (711)
 - 22** limit 18 to dd=20220406-20250429 use oomezd [Limit not valid in Ovid MEDLINE(R); records were retained] (709)
 - 23** limit 18 to dc=20220406-20250429 use oomezd (779)
 - 24** 18 and (2024* or 2025*).ep. (312)
 - 25** or/19-24 (1555)
 - 26** remove duplicates from 25 (979)
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