

Database: Embase <1974 to 2022 March 25>, OVID Medline Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations, Ovid MEDLINE(R) Daily and Ovid MEDLINE(R) 1946 to Present, EBM Reviews - Cochrane Central Register of Controlled Trials <January 2022>, EBM Reviews - Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews <2005 to March 24, 2022>

Search Strategy:

- 1 exp vesicoureteral reflux/ or exp Vesico-Ureteral Reflux/ (22234)
- 2 ((vesicoureter* or vesico-ureter* or vesicoureteropelvic or vesical ureteral or vesicorenal or vesicourethral or vesicourinary or urinary or ureter or cystoureteral or cysto-ureteral or ureteral or "VUR") adj5 (reflux or backflow)).tw,kw. (19683)
- 3 or/1-2 (27615)
- 4 exp Child/ or exp Infant/ or exp Minors/ or exp Adolescent/ or exp adolescence/ or exp Pediatrics/ or exp newborn/ or exp Puberty/ or exp Schools/ or high school/ or kindergarten/ or middle school/ or nursery school/ or primary school/ or school/ (8122084)
- 5 exp "Child Behavior"/ or exp "Parent Child Relations"/ or exp "Child Welfare"/ or "Child Development"/ or exp "Child Health Services"/ or exp "Child Care"/ or "Child Psychiatry"/ or "Psychology, Child"/ or "Hospitals, Pediatric"/ (590587)
- 6 (baby or babies or child or children or pediatric* or paediatric* or peadiatric* or infan* or infancy or neonat* or newborn* or new born* or kid or kids or adolescen* or preschool or pre-school or toddler*).tw,kw. (5504715)
- 7 (postmatur* or prematur* or preterm* or perinat* or boy* or girl* or teen* or minors or prepubescen* or prepuber* or pubescen* or puber*).tw,kw. (1494162)
- 8 (elementary school* or high school* or highschool* or kindergar* or nursery school* or primary school* or secondary school* or youth* or young or student* or juvenil* or underage* or (under* adj age*) or under 16 or under 18).tw. (2739590)
- 9 or/4-8 (11604929)
- 10 3 and 9 (20208)
- 11 (exp animals/ or exp animal/ or exp nonhuman/ or exp animal experiment/ or animal model/ or animal tissue/ or non human/ or (rat or rats or mice or mouse or swine or porcine or murine or sheep or lambs or pigs or piglets or rabbit or rabbits or cat or cats or dog or dogs or cattle or bovine or monkey or monkeys or trout or marmoset\$1 or basic research or cell lines or in vitro or animal model or canine).tw.) not (humans/ or human/ or human experiment/ or (human* or men or women or patients).tw.) (11519777)
- 12 case report/ or case reports/ or (case report or a case of or a rare case of).ti. (5278056)
- 13 note/ or editorial/ or letter/ or Comment/ or news/ (4908994)
- 14 (conference abstract or "Journal: Conference Abstract").pt. (4564278)
- 15 or/11-14 (24797782)
- 16 10 not 15 (15111)
- 17 limit 16 to english language [Limit not valid in CDSR; records were retained] (11562)
- 18 limit 17 to yr="2018 -current" (1472)
- 19 (2019* or 2020* or 2021* or 2022*).ep. (3584381)
- 20 17 and 19 (402)
- 21 18 use coch,cctr (41)
- 22 (201806* or 201807* or 201808* or 201809* or 201810* or 201811* or 201812* or 2019* or 2020* or 2021* or 2022*).dc. (7280486)
- 23 (201806* or 201807* or 201808* or 201809* or 201810* or 201811* or 201812* or 2019* or 2020* or 2021* or 2022*).dt. (5393979)
- 24 17 and 23 (552)
- 25 17 and 22 (813)
- 26 20 or 21 or 24 or 25 (1406)
- 27 remove duplicates from 26 (940)

